### **ADOLESCENT** CHILD AND MENTAL HEALTH

awareness about prevalence of mental health issues in young To help students develop people

thinking and communication To help young people build positive social, emotional, skills and behaviours



Add-on Course for Add-on Course students

2018-19



RIphonsa College Thirusambadu Run by Educational Trust of Diocese of Thamarassery Affiliated to the University of Calicut.

### ALPHONSA COLLEGE THIRUVAMBADY DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

2018 - 2019





**Curriculum** for

Add on course on

Child And Adolescent Mental Health
PSYCC008

Coordinator: Ms. Anju James

Fee Structure: INR 500 (Per student)

**Duration of the course: 30 hours** 

### **Child And Adolescent Mental Health**

### **Overview**

Good mental health is an essential part of healthy adolescent development; it helps young people build positive social, emotional, thinking and communication skills and behaviours. It also lays the foundation for better mental health and wellbeing later in life. The **child** needs good mental health to develop in a healthy way, build strong relationships, adapt to change and deal with life's challenges. Pre-teens and teenagers who have good mental health often: feel happier and more positive about themselves and enjoy life and also to have healthier relationships with family and friends.

### **Kev Objectives**

- To help students develop awareness about prevalence of mental health issues in young people
- To help young people build positive social, emotional, thinking and communication skills and behaviors

### **Course Outcome**

- Anticipate what they will gain from an educational experience
- Track their progress and help them to overcome the barrier.
- Develop confidence and a positive attitude towards both the child and adolescence.
- The ability to enjoy maintaining relationships by being able to express his feelings and negotiate successfully with others independently.

### **Topics**

### MODULE 1 (10 HRS)

- 1.1 Definition of Mental Health (WHO), Prevalence of mental health issues in young people,
- 1.2 Assessment of mental health issues in children and adolescents: Interview, Case study,

Observation, Psychological testing (in brief)

### **MODULE 2 (10 HRS)**

- 2.1 Factors affecting mental health in young children (brief description): Biological factors ,
- 2.2 Psychological factors: Intellectual factors, Temperament
- 2.3 Environmental factors: Role of parenting, peer influence, Impact of school, Impact of culture and community

### MODULE 3 (10 HRS)

- 3.1 General mental health issues (brief description of): Emotional problems: Separation anxiety, social anxiety.
- 3.2 Behavioural problems: Temper tantrums, conduct disorders, risk taking behavior, bullying, alcohol and drug abuse

### REFERENCES

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of PsychiatryBehavioral Sciences/ Clinical Psychiatry (11th ed.). U.S.A: Wolters Kluwer.

Carson, R. C., Butcher, J. N., & Mineka, S. (1996). Abnormal Psychology and Modern life(10th ed.). Newyork: Harper Collins College Publishers.

Prof. Philip K Antony

Prof. PHILIP. K. ANTONY

Ms. Anju James

### CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

### A Certificate course for BSc Students

### 2018-2019

### **COURSE SUMMARY**

Name of the Programme: CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

Duration

: 30 hours

Aim

: To help students develop awareness about the

prevalence of mental health issues in young people

Faculty

: Ms. Anju James

No. of students

: 30

The Department Of Psychology had conducted an add on course in Child and Adolescent Mental Health for the academic year 2018-19. The course was offered for the second year students. Ms. Anju James, Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology was the coordinator of the program. 30 students enrolled in the certificate course and the course began in August lasting till November. All the enrolled students have successfully completed the course and passed with good grades.

The primary objective of this course was to help students develop awareness about prevalence of mental health issues in young people and to build positive social, emotional, thinking and communication skills and behaviors. The expected outcomes of the course were the awareness regarding different mental health issues faced by children and adolescents and to have a clear picture regarding assessment and diagnosis as well as the importance of receiving professional help in such cases.

### ASSESSMENT PROCEDURE

The evaluation criterion includes a written examination and the marks were converted into grades.

Ms. Anju James(Coordinator)

Prof. Philip. K. Antony (Principal)

Prof. PHILIP, K. ANTOI PRINCIPAL ALPHONSA COLLEGE

### CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To help students develop awareness about prevalence of mental health issues in young people
- To help young people build positive social, emotional, thinking and communication skills and behaviors

### **MODULE 1 (10 HRS)**

- 1.1 Definition of Mental Health (WHO), Prevalence of mental health issues in young people,
- 1.2 Assessment of mental health issues in children and adolescents: Interview, Case study, Observation, Psychological testing (in brief)

### MODULE 2 (10 HRS)

- 2.1 Factors affecting mental health in young children (brief description): Biological factors,
- 2.2 Psychological factors: Intellectual factors, Temperament
- 2.3 Environmental factors: Role of parenting, peer influence, Impact of school, Impact of culture and community

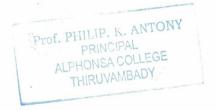
### MODULE 3 (10 HRS)

- 3.1 General mental health issues (brief description of): Emotional problems: Separation anxiety, social anxiety.
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### MODEL QUESTION PAPER ADD ON COURSE- CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

Name

Reg No:

Time: 2Hrs

**Maximum Marks: 60** 

### SECTION -A

Answer *ALL* Questions. Answer in two or three sentences. Each carries 2 marks.

There shall be ceiling of 20 marks in this section

- 1. Definition of Mental Health (WHO)
- 2. Social isolation
- 3. Separation anxiety
- 4. Social anxiety.
- 5. Temper tantrums
- 6. Bullying
- 7. Eating disorders
- 8. Mental disorder
- 9. Two major psychiatric disorders in adolescence
- 10. Biological factors affecting the mental health of children and adolescents
- 11. Peer influence on the mental health of adolescents
- 12. Autism Spectrum Disorder

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

### **SECTION-B**

Answer *all* questions. Answer in a paragraph of about half a page to one page. Each question carries 5 marks. There shall be ceiling of 30 marks in this section

- 13. Need for understanding the mental health issues in young people
- 14. Impact of culture and community on the mental health of children and adolescents
- 15. Role of parenting in the mental health of children and adolescents
- 16. Assessment of mental health issues in children and adolescents- Methods
- 17. Impact of school on the mental health of children and adolescents
- 18. Behavioral problems due to mental health issues.
- 19. How are mental health issues in adolescents different from adults?

 $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

### **SECTION -D**

### **Essay Type Questions**

Answer any one of the following. Each Carries 10 Marks.

- 20. Explain in detail the factors affecting mental health in young children
- 21. Explain in brief the General mental health issues faced by children and adolescents

(1 x 10=10 marks)

### ANSWER KEY

### **SECTION A**

### 1. Definition of Mental Health (WHO)

 The World Health Organization (WHO) conceptualizes mental health as a "state of well-being in which the individual realizes his or her own abilities, can cope with the normal stresses of life, can work productively and fruitfully, and is able to make a contribution to his or her community".

### 2. Social isolation

Social isolation typically refers to solitude that is unwanted and unhealthy. Socially isolated
people may lack friends or close coworkers, and they often feel lonely or depressed. They can
suffer from low self-esteem or anxiety.

### 3. Separation anxiety

• Separation anxiety disorder (SAD) is defined as excessive worry and fear about being apart from family members or individuals to whom a child is most attached.

### 4. Social anxiety.

• Social anxiety is an intense, persistent fear of being watched and judged by others. This fear can affect work, school, and other daily activities. It can even make it hard to make and keep friends.

### 5. Temper tantrum

Temper tantrums are unpleasant and disruptive behaviors or emotional outbursts. They often
occur in response to unmet needs or desires. Tantrums are more likely to occur in younger
children or others who cannot express their needs or control their emotions when they are
frustrated.

### 6. Bullying

 Bullying is aggressive goal-directed behavior that harms another individual within the context of a power imbalance".

### 7. Eating disorders

• Any of a range of psychological disorders characterized by abnormal or disturbed eating habits (such as anorexia nervosa).

### 8. Mental disorder

 Mental disorders (or mental illnesses) are conditions that affect your thinking, feeling, mood, and behavior. They may be occasional or long-lasting (chronic). They can affect your ability to relate to others and function each day.

### 9. Two major psychiatric disorders in adolescence

 The most common psychiatric disorders in adolescents are anxiety, mood, attention, and behavior disorders.

### 10. Biological factors affecting the mental health of children and adolescents

 Physical, emotional and social changes, including exposure to poverty, abuse, or violence, can make mental health problems.

### 11. Peer influence on the mental health of adolescents

Negative peer pressure can also affect mental health. It can decrease self-confidence and lead to
poor academic performance, distancing from family members and friends, or an increase in
depression and anxiety. Left untreated, this could eventually lead teens to engage in self-harm or
have suicidal thoughts.

### 12. Autism Spectrum Disorder

A serious developmental disorder that impairs the ability to communicate and interact. Autism
spectrum disorder impacts the nervous system and affects the overall cognitive, emotional, social
and physical health of the affected individual.

### SECTION B

### 13. Need for understanding the mental health issues in young people

- Being mentally healthy during childhood means reaching developmental and emotional milestones and learning healthy social skills and how to cope when there are problems.
- Mentally healthy children have a positive quality of life and can function well at home, in school, and in their communities.

### 14. Impact of culture and community on the mental health of children and adolescents

 Culture can influence how people describe and feel about their symptoms. It can affect whether someone chooses to recognize and talk about only physical symptoms, only emotional symptoms or both.

### 15. Role of parenting in the mental health of children and adolescents

- Culture can influence how people describe and feel about their symptoms.
- It can affect whether someone chooses to recognize and talk about only physical symptoms, only emotional symptoms or both.

### 16. Assessment of mental health issues in children and adolescents- Methods

- Ask available parents and/or caregivers.( Explain)
- Know age-related norms.(explain)
- Recall of recent activities and favorite things. (Explain)
- Ask the child to perform a simple task. (Explain)
- Know normal (explain)

### 17. Impact of school on the mental health of children and adolescents

- Research shows that academic stress leads to less well-being and an increased likelihood of developing anxiety or depression.
- Additionally, students who have academic stress tend to do poorly in school.

### 18. Behavioral problems due to mental health issues.

- Behavioral disorders include:
- Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) (explain)
- Oppositional Defiant Disorder (ODD) (explain)
- Conduct Disorder.( Explain)

### 19. How are mental health issues in adolescents different from adults?

- Children differ from adults in that they experience many physical, mental, and emotional changes as they progress through their natural growth and development.
- They also are in the process of learning how to cope with, adapt, and relate to others and the world around them.

### **SECTION C**

### 20. Explain in detail the factors affecting mental health in young children

having a long-term physical illness.
 (Explain)

- a parent who has had mental health problems, problems with alcohol or has been in trouble with the law. (Explain)
- the death of someone close to them. (Explain)
- parents who separate or divorce. (Explain)
- experiencing severe bullying or physical or sexual abuse. (Explain)
- poverty or homelessness. (Explain)

### 21. Explain in brief the General mental health issues faced by children and adolescents

- Anxiety disorders.( Explain)
- Stress-related disorders.( Explain)
- Mood disorders.(explain)
- Obsessive-compulsive disorder.(explain)
- Disruptive behavioral disorders (eg, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder [ADHD] (explain)

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PRINCIPAL
PRINCIPAL
THIRUVAMBADY



## List of Students Enrolled for Add-On Course CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH (2018-2019)

SL.NO	ENROLLMENT NUMBER	NAME OF PARTICIPANTS	
1	PSYCAAMH18-01	Dilfehana	
2	PSYCAAMH18-02	Parvathi K.	
3	PSYCAAMH18-03	Fasna M. K.	
4	PSYCAAMH18-04	Fathima Rosly	
5	PSYCAAMH18-05	Ayisha Minnath P. K.	
6	PSYCAAMH18-06	Chaithanya K.	
7	PSYCAAMH18-07	Anagha Augustine	
8	PSYCAAMH18-08	Haripriya T. S.	
9	PSYCAAMH18-09	Nafeesathul Misiriya	
10	PSYCAAMH18-10	Sneha Devasia	
11	PSYCAAMH18-11	Ailin Shaji	
12	PSYCAAMH18-12	Sachin P. J.	
13	PSYCAAMH18-13	Akarsh Dominic	
14	PSYCAAMH18-14	Anithottathil Jalita James	

15	PSYCAAMH18-15	Surya M.
16	PSYCAAMH18-16	Arunima P. K.
17	PSYCAAMH18-17	Fathima Niya M.
18	PSYCAAMH18-18	Arshina Muhammed
19	PSYCAAMH18-19	Rahmath Beevi K.
20	PSYCAAMH18-20	Athira M.
21	PSYCAAMH18-21	Anjana K.
22	PSYCAAMH18-22	Afnidha K.
23	PSYCAAMH18-23	Sivapriya P.
24	PSYCAAMH18-24	Amina Fida K.
25	PSYCAAMH18-25	Arya A.
26	PSYCAAMH18-26	Nazrin
27	PSYCAAMH18-27	Melna Romeo
28	PSYCAAMH18-28	Ajanya K.
29	PSYCAAMH18-29	Alaka A. M.
30	PSYCAAMH18-30	Sreepriya T. K.

Ms. Anju James(Coordinator)

Prof. Philip. K. Antony (Principal)

Prof. PHILIP. R. ANTONY



### CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH

A Certificate course for B.Sc Students 2018-2019

### STUDENTS LIST WITH SIGNATURE

SL.NO	NAME OF PARTICIPANTS	SIGNATURE
1	Dilfehana	Dilhad
2	Parvathi K	Tanth
3	Fasna M. K.	Mand de :
4	Fathima Rosly	Joseph Land
5	Ayisha Minnath P. K.	Anal
6	Chaithanya K.	A South
7	Anagha Augustine	Amen olive
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17	Fathima Niya M.	Jennine fth
18	Arshina Muhammed	Leshing Make

19	Rahmath Beevi K.	Kalan
20	Athira M.	Alban
21	Anjana K.	
22	Afnidha K.	Souls
23	Sivapriya P.	Swapaige
24	Amina Fida K.	Authie
25	Arya A.	Agus
26	Nazrin	Mazion
27	Melna Romeo	Ylligha
28	Ajanya K.	Sycular
29	Alaka A. M.	Aluxo
30	Sreepriya T. K.	Sample

Ms. Anju James (Coordinator)

Prof. Philip. K. Antony (Principal)

Prof. PHILIP. K. ANTONY
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ALPHONSA COLLEGE
THIRUVAMBADY

## CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH An Add-On Course for B.Sc Students 2018-2019 Attendance List

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Athira M.	Rahmath Beevi K.	Arshina Muhammed	Fathima Niya M.	Arunima P. K.	Surya M.	Anithottathi 1 Jalita James	Akarsh Dominic	Sachin P. J.	Ailin Shaji	Sneha Devasia
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Ms. Anju James (Coordinator)

Prof. Philip. K. Antony (Principal)

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THIRUVAMBADY



### CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH An Add-On Course for B.Sc Students 2018-2019

### **GRADE SHEET**

SL.NO	NAME OF PARTICIPANTS	GRADE OBTAINED			
1	Dilfehana	A			
2	Parvathi K.	A			
3	Fasna M. K.	A+			
4	Fathima Rosly	A			
5	Ayisha Minnath P. K.	A+			
6	Chaithanya K.	A+			
7	Anagha Augustine	A			
8	Haripriya T. S.	A+			
9	Nafeesathul Misiriya	A			
10	Sneha Devasia	A+			
11	Ailin Shaji	A			
12	Sachin P. J.	B+			
13	Akarsh Dominic	A			
14	Anithottathil Jalita James	A			
15	Surya M.	A+			
16	Arunima P. K.	A+			

17	Fathima Niya M.	A
18	Arshina Muhammed	A+
19	Rahmath Beevi K.	A
20	Athira M.	A+
21	Anjana K.	A+
22	Afnidha K.	A
23	Sivapriya P.	B+
24	Amina Fida K.	A
25	Arya A.	A
26	Nazrin	A
27	Melna Romeo	В
28	Ajanya K.	A
29	Alaka A. M.	A
30	Sreepriya T. K.	A+

Ms. Anju James (Coordinator)

Prof. Philip. K. Antony (Principal)

Prof. PHILIP. K. ANTONY
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THIRUVAMBADY



# Alphonsa College Thiruuambady

Run by Educational Trust of Diocese of Thamarassery Affiliated to the University of Calicut.

## CERTHFICATE

## This is to certify that

Anjana K

has successfully completed an add-on-course on 'Child and Adolescent Mental Health'

With 'A' Grade in the academic year 2018-2019 organized by Department of Psychology

mustoseph

Sr. Vinsy Joseph

HoD, Department of

Psychology





Mr. Philip K Antony (*Principal*)